

Hier findest du Hilfen zum ....

## 1. PRESENT PERFECT

### The Present Perfect

#something has happened – it isn't relevant when it happened

**have**

**has**

→He she it –  
the 's' must fit!

+

've  
's

**past participle**

**3<sup>rd</sup>** **-ed**

Meghan **has been** an actress for many years.

Harry **has had** some wild years.

Kate & William **have known** each other since 2001.

**have**

**has**

→He she it –  
the 's' must fit!

+

not

+

**past participle**

**3<sup>rd</sup>** **-ed**

The Queen **hasn't had** a divorce.

Harry **has not worked** as a kindergarden teacher.

Kate & William **haven't lived** abroad with their family yet.

Signal words:

since	for
never	ever
just	yet
still	so far



( question word ) + 

have

has

 + subject + 

past participle

? How long **have** you **been** Queen?

**Have** you **been** in the army?

**Has** she **worked** as a model?



Use:

- \* Something has happened, -  
it isn't relevant when it happened.
- \* It started in the past and is still influencing the present somehow or is correct in present.
- \* Repeated actions in past:  
→ - *several times*  
→ - *twice*
- \* Actions completed in very recent past:  
*I've just finished work.*

## 2. SIMPLE PAST (oder PAST SIMPLE)

### Past Simple

Du verwendest das Past Simple, um über **abgeschlossene Handlungen und Situationen** in der Vergangenheit zu sprechen.



Manche Verben sind so genannte "**irregular verbs**" (unregelmäßige Verben). Diese Verben musst du gut lernen. Um das Past Simple bilden zu können, brauchst du die 2<sup>nd</sup> form dieser Verben.

base form	2 <sup>nd</sup> form	3 <sup>rd</sup> form
go	went	gone
have	had	had
see	saw	seen



### Signalwörter:

yesterday (gestern), *one month/year/week ago* (vor einem Monat/Jahr/Woche),  
last Friday/week/year (letzten Freitag/Woche/Jahr), in 2015;



Tom **played** with his dog yesterday.  
I **saw** Bob one hour ago.



Tom **didn't** (= did not) **play** with his dog yesterday.  
Mum **didn't** (did not) **see** Bob one hour ago.



Did Tom **play** with his dog yesterday?  
Did Mum **see** Bob one hour ago?



**Powerverbs** (z.B. **be** oder **can**) brauchen kein "did" bei Fragen oder Verneinungen.

- + Tom **was** at school last Friday.
- Tom **wasn't** (= was not) at school last Friday.
- ? **Was** Tom at school last Friday?